**Reasons for Fleeing**
- Sharia Law
- Forced eviction
- Blackmailing
- Anti-protest crackdowns
- Capital punishment
  - Men under 18: 74 lashes
  - Men over 18: Public hanging
  - All women: 60 lashes
  - Women after 3 convictions: Public hanging

**No Return Home**
- Assaulted during protest
- Home raided by security forces
- Waited for USA asylum in Turkey
- Until Iran law changes, resides in US

**Attitude**
- Conservative society
- Verbal/physical assault on homosexual refugees

**Refugee Policies**
- 1951 Convention: Agreed to only accept European refugees
- 1967 Protocol: Continued to refuse non-European refugees
- 2004 National Action Plan: Adopted European Union asylum regulations; accepts non-European refugees
- Present: Article 56 of Civil Code forbids “immoral” activities and protests for rights
- UN Refugee Agencies: Do not recognize LGBTQ refugee status

**Outcomes**
- Live in isolated refugee communities
- Unable to come out, find employment, or obtain education
- Wait at least two years for asylum acceptance

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**Attitude**
- Predominantly accepting society of LGBTQ individuals
- Discrimination against refugees

**Refugee Policies**
- Home Office:
  - Carry out deportations of “illegal” LGBTQ refugees
  - Refusing sexual identity as reason for asylum (based on lack of evidence)
  - Law firms: Unwilling to support anti-deportation cases
- UN Refugee Agencies: Recognize LGBTQ refugee status and encourage expression of identity

**Outcomes**
- Threat of deportation
- Able to come out, find employment, obtain education
- Refugees can marry UK citizens to help avoid deportation

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**Turkey**

**United Kingdom**

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**Work Cited**